

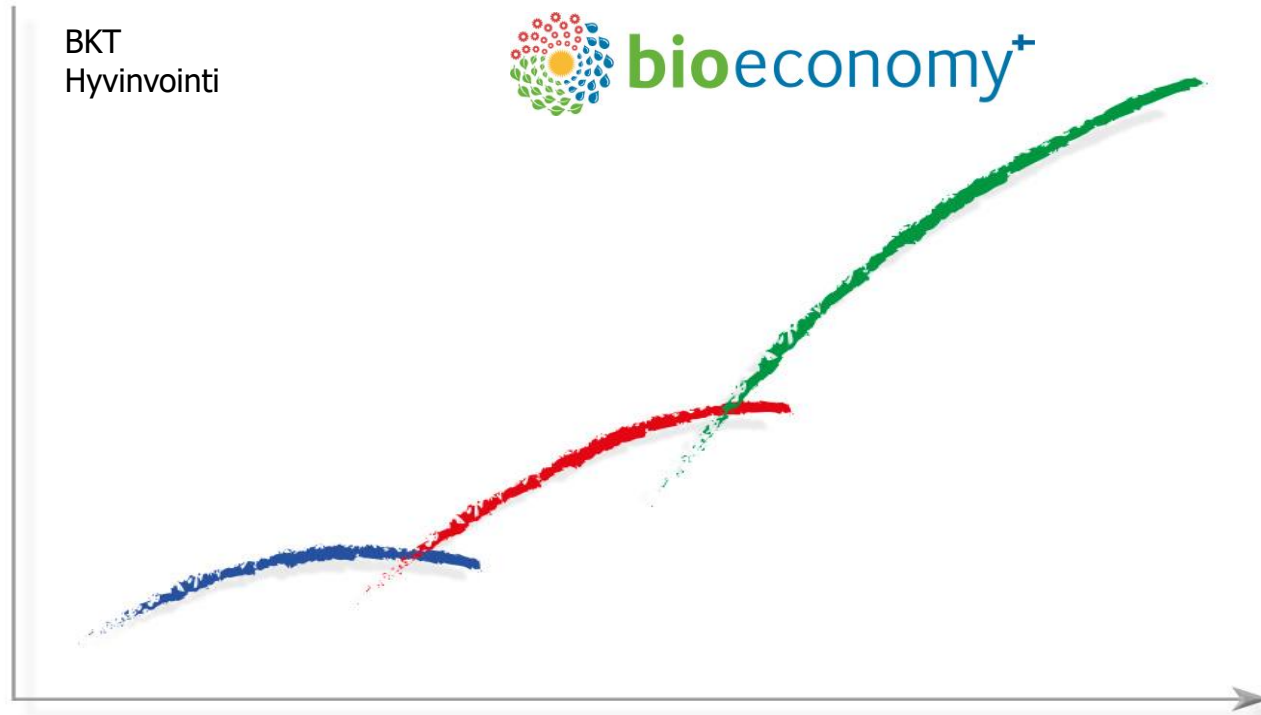
Miten biotalouden arvonnisää voidaan kasvattaa yrityksissä?

Mika Aalto, Kemianteollisuus ry

30.8.2022

Webinaari: Biotalous alueilla – tarpeet, ratkaisut ja rahoitus

Biotalous: Talouden seuraava aalto



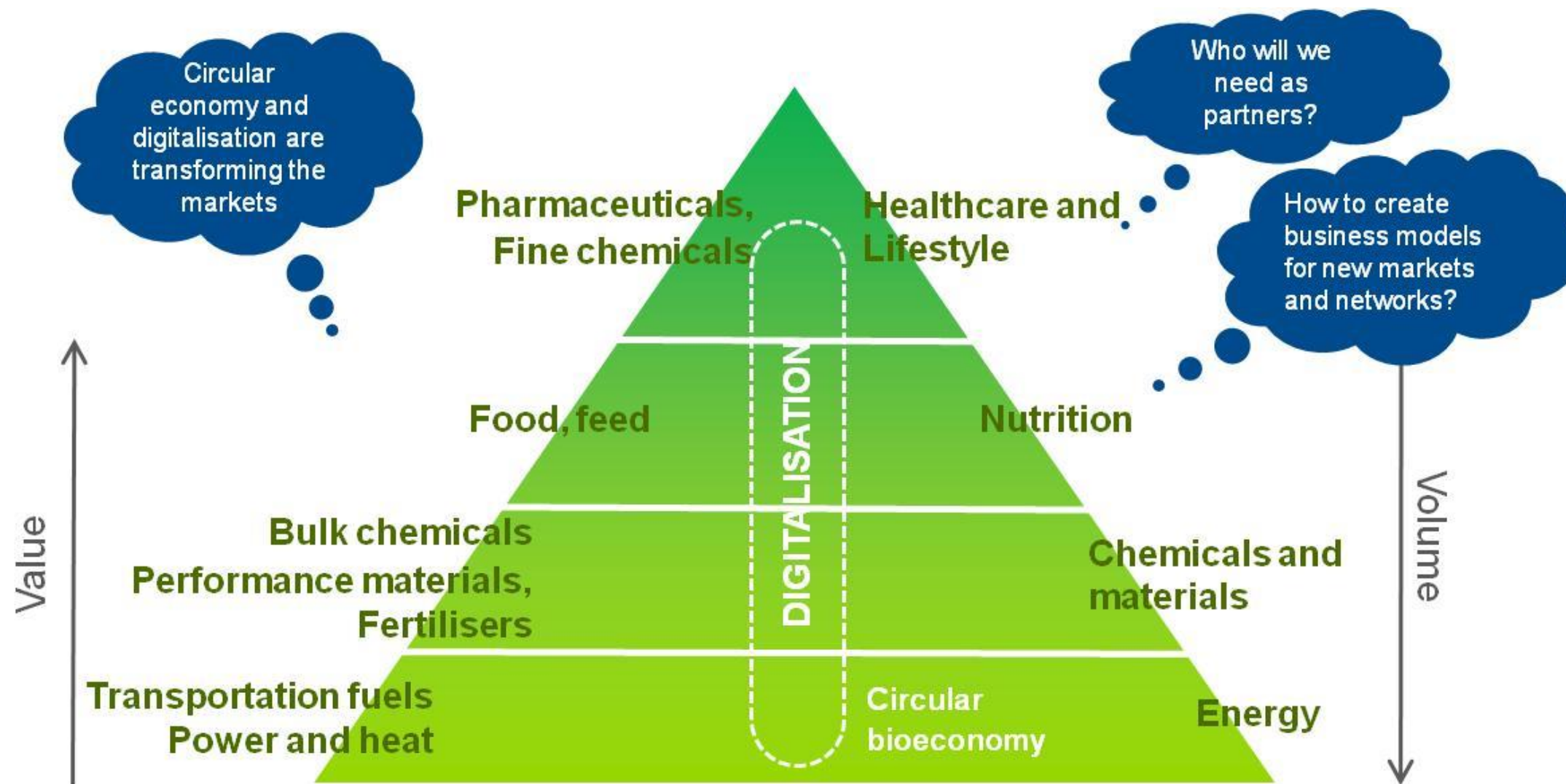
Talouden seuraava aalto on biotalous, joka tuottaa talouskasvua ja hyvinvointia.

Suomi on biotalouden edelläkävijä. Meillä on luonnonvaroja, osaamista ja ketteryyttä.

Mitä arvonlisällä tarkoitetaan?

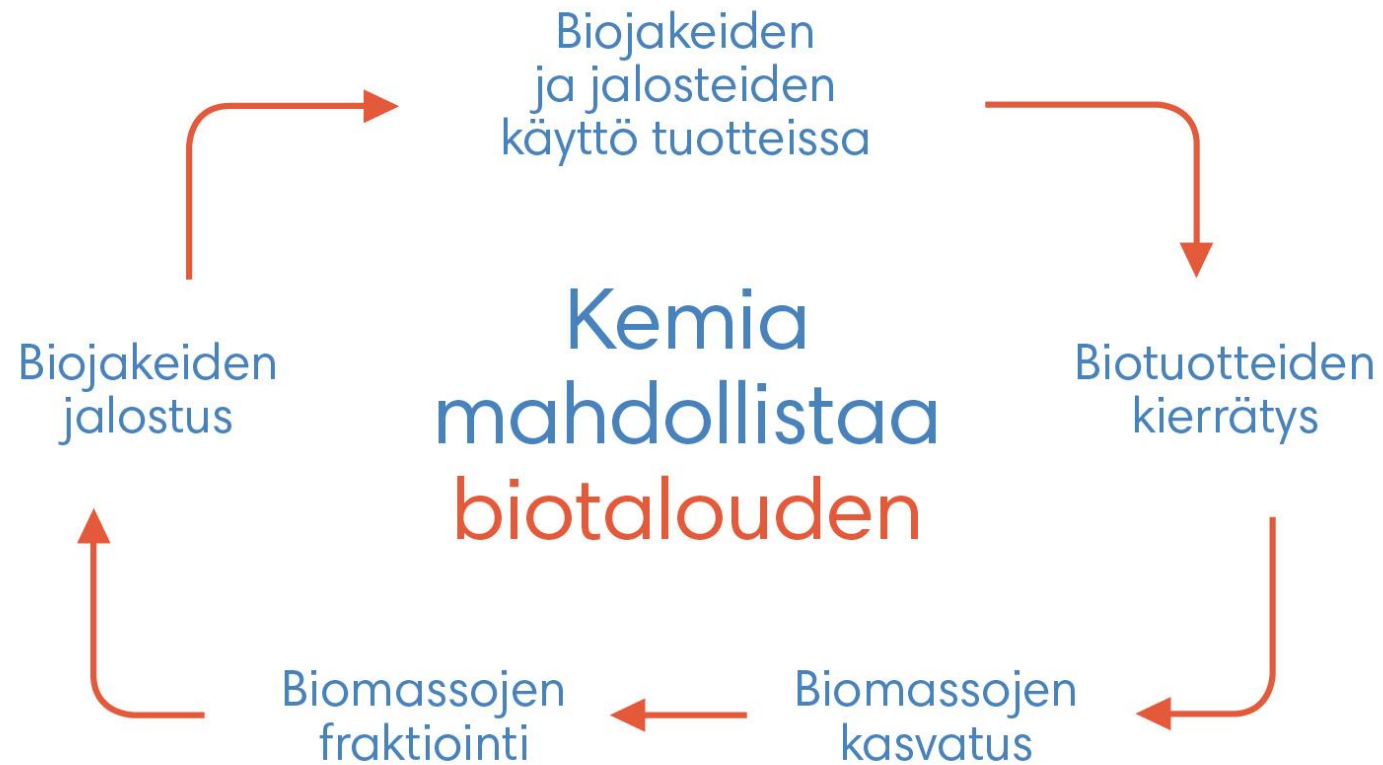
- Arvonlisäys on tuotteen myyntihinta vähennettynä tuotteen valmistukseen käytettyjen välituotteiden hinnalla
- Esimerkiksi leipomon arvonlisä on leivän myyntihinta vähennettynä jauhojen, tilavuokran ja energian hinnalla
- Näin syntyvällä arvonlisällä katetaan työntekijöiden palkat, poistot sekä yrityksen liikevoitto
- Nettoarvonlisästä (eli poistojen jälkeen) mennyt Suomessa 2010-luvulla n. 70 % työntekijöille ja 30 % yrityksille
- Suuri liikevaihto ei indikoi välttämättä mitään arvonlisäyksen määrästä
- Arvonlisä on se, mitä työstä jää käteen. Siksi arvonlisän määrää on tärkeä pyrkiä kasvattamaan.
- Suomessa tuotettu arvonlisäyksen määrä oli vuonna 2021 n. 220 miljardia. Tähän kun lisätään tuoteverot [alv, sähkövero, polttoainevero] saadaan bruttokansantuotteen (BKT) määrä*.

Arvonlisäys tavoitteena



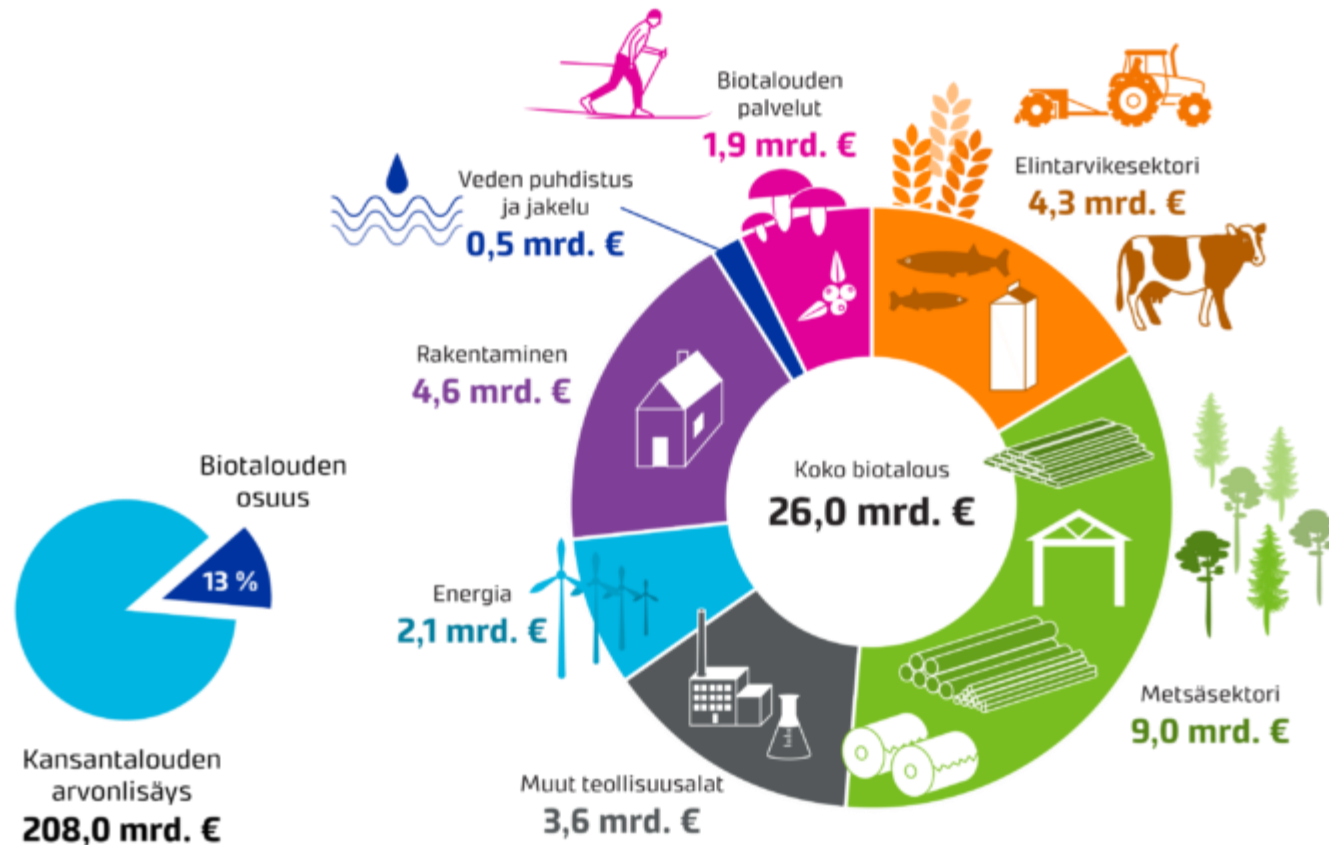
Lähde: Business Finland

Kemia on biotalouden mahdollistaja



Biotalouden arvonlisäys Suomessa

Biotalouden arvonlisäys toimialoittain 2019*



* Ennakkotieto Lähteet: Tilastokeskus ja Luonnonvarakeskus

Mielekästä ja mielenkiintoista työtä, jolla pelastetaan maailma



KEMIANTEOLLISUUDEN VISIO 2025:

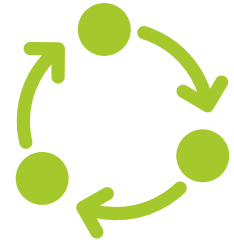
Kemianteollisuus luo kestävää kasvua,
hyvinvointia ja ratkaisee globaaleja haasteita



Suomen
kilpailukyky



Toimiva
työelämä

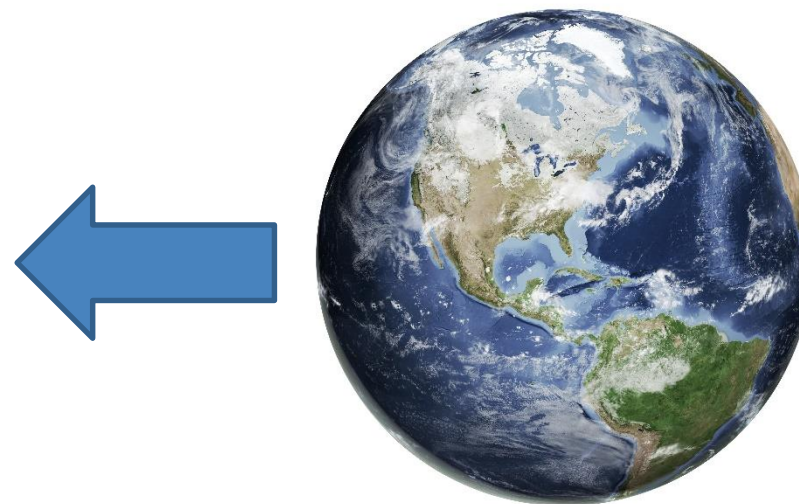


Kestävät
ratkaisut

Backwards thinking: Mitä tarvitsemme jotta voimme luoda ratkaisuja, joille maailmalla on kysyntää?



Arvonlisä
Tuotanto
Yritykset



Asiakkaat
Markkinat

Arvonlisän kasvattaminen eri sektoreilla - kemianteollisuus

TOIMENPITEET

Käynnistetään laajoja ekosysteemihankkeita biomassapohjaisten kemikaalien ja polttoaineiden kehittämiseksi

- Varmistetaan biopohjaisten ja sivuvirtoihin perustuvien raaka-aineiden saatavuus uusien tuotantolaitosinvestointien vauhdittamiseksi
- Kehitetään biomassapohjaisten kemikaalien valmistusprosessien tarvitsemat erotus- ja puhdistusteknologiat
- Hyödynnetään bioteknologian uusi työkaluja, kuten synteettistä biologiaa ja geenisaksia
- Kehitetään biopohjaisten muovien valmistusteknologioita

Vastuu: TEM, YM, MMM

Toimijoita: yritykset, Business Finland, VTT, korkeakoulut, ilmastorahasto, muut alan toimijat



Innovaatiot

Investoinnit

Luvitukset

Kraton Chemical:

Tall oil derivatives for various products

Adhesives

- Improves adhesiveness and tenacity
- Promotes sustainable development

Roads and Construction

- Expands the use of recycled materials
- Improves brightness and durability of road markings



Tyres

- Improves driving safety
- Reduces fuel consumption

Chemical Intermediates

- Coatings
- Lubricants
- Applications in mining and oil industries



KRATON

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CPKelco: Produces CMC*, Cellulose gum, for various applications

Detergents

- CMC prevents dirt from sticking to textiles

Oil drilling

- In the drilling fluid CMC is used as an additive, which promotes the removal of stone aggregates and compresses the drilling well



* Carboxymethyl derivative of cellulose

Yoghurt

- CMC works as a thickening agent

Papermaking

- In coating CMC works as a binder and lubricant

Ice cream

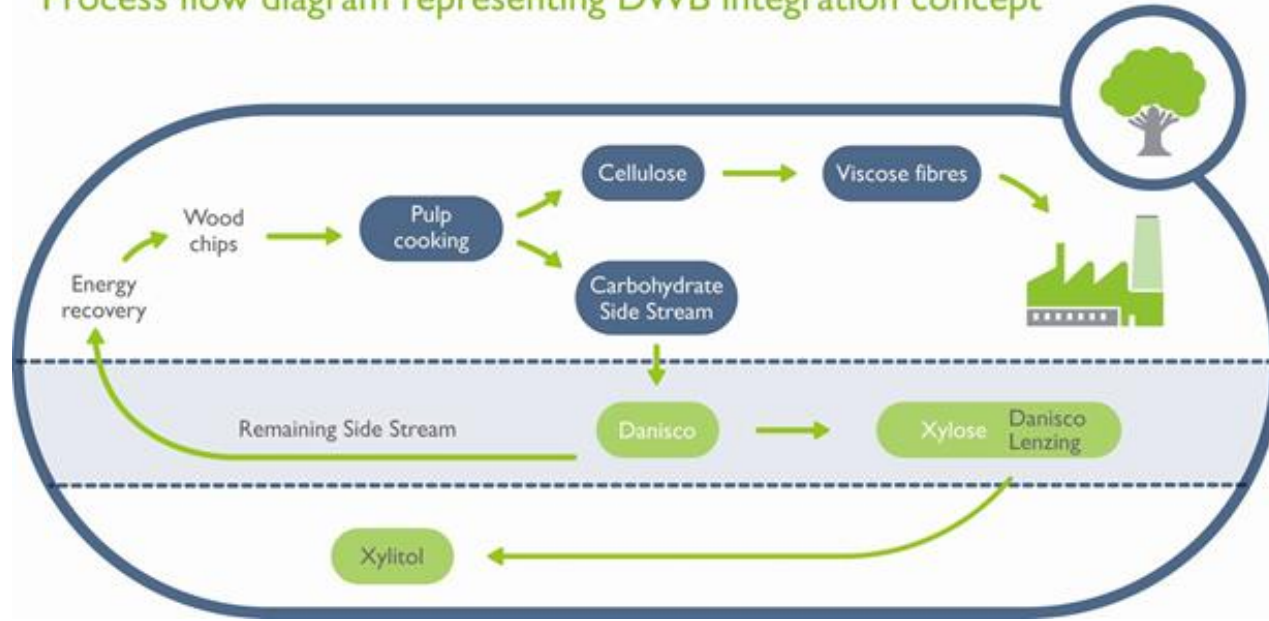
- Due to its water retaining capacity CMC prevents the formation of frost and ice



DuPont Nutrition & Health: Xylitol with health benefits from pulp and paper industry side streams

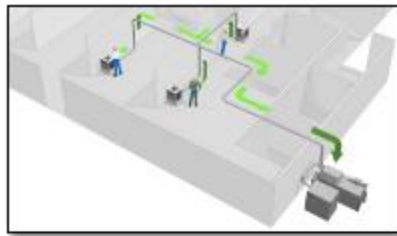
- Xylitol is manufactured with hydrogenation technology from xylose purified from pulp and paper industries' side streams. The carbon footprint of the product is ca. 90% lower than that of xylitol produced by Chinese competitors using corn cobs as raw material.
- DuPont N&H is world's leading xylitol producer: the largest xylose plant in the world is located in Austria and the world's largest xylitol plant in Kotka, Finland. Xylitol is used as a tooth-friendly sweetener: it has been clinically proven to decrease tooth decay (EFSA approval).

Process flow diagram representing DWB integration concept



Ecosir Group: Efficient collection & transfer system for biowaste

Collection & transfer of biowaste



Transportation of biowaste



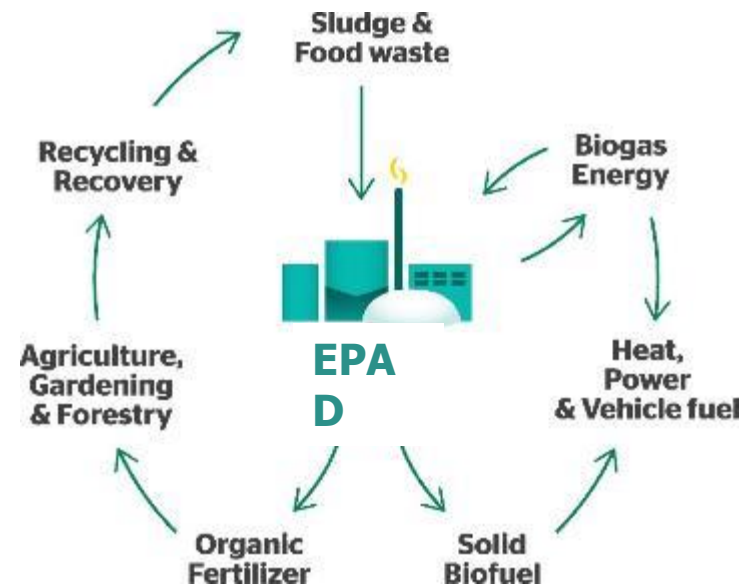
Transfer of electricity



Treatment of biowaste

EcoProtech Oy: EPAD biogas technology for paper & pulp sludges

- EPAD is globally the first **biogas technology** to utilize forest-based slurries from pulping process as the feedstock
- Potential technology to both existing paper and pulp mills as well as the next generation bioproduct mills
- Case: **EcoEnergy SF Oy** biogas plant in the area of MetsäFibre Bioproduct Mill in Äänekoski, Finland
- Biogas plant shall process the wastewater slurries of the Bioproduct Mill, and turn those into **biogas** for transportation, **carbon dioxide for pulping process** as well as **fertilizers** and **solid biofuel** for boiler plants



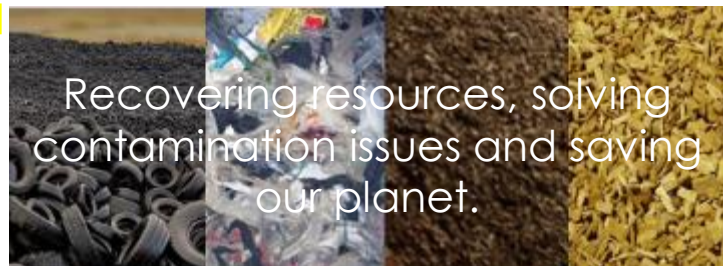
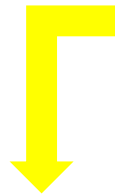
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RECOVERING



ECOMATION
Recycling Technologies



Recovering resources, solving contamination issues and saving our planet.

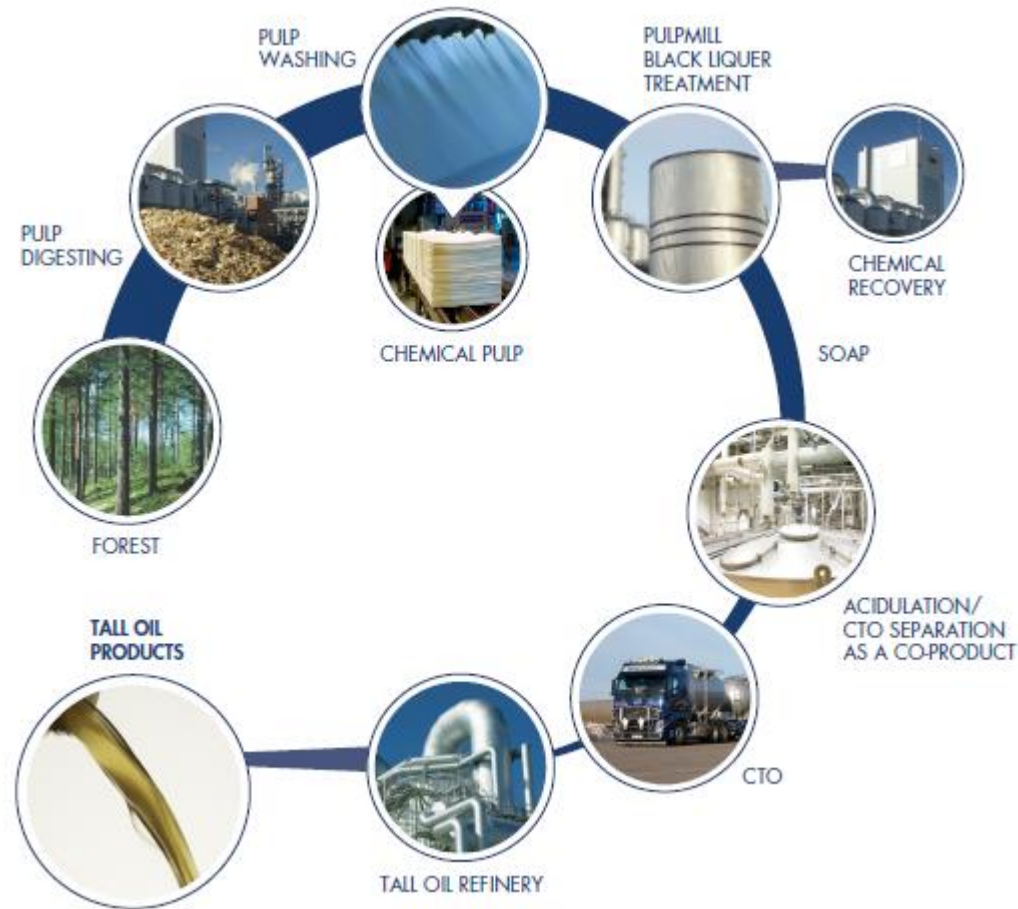
Energy efficiency
Profitability
No waste to waste

Finex: Develops and manufactures tailor made chromatographic resins for industrial systems

- A correctly designed and selected resin can improve the process capacity, yield or product purity as well as generate significant reductions in operational costs.
- Resin particle size and particle size distribution, the degree of cross-linking and the resin ionic form are the most important parameters adjusted.



Forchem: Derivatives of tall oil for chemical industry and biofuels for energy production

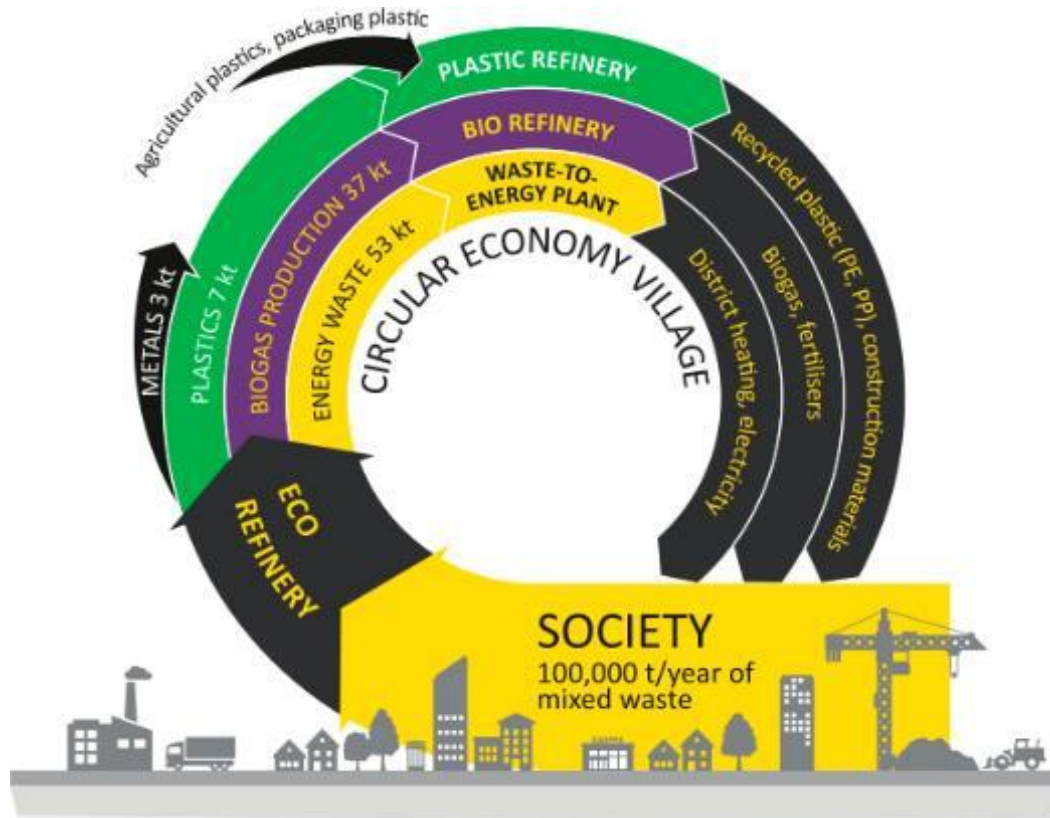


forchem
www.forchem.com

KEMIANTEOLLISUUS

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Fortum Waste Solutions: Circular economy village in Riihimäki, Finland



- In the **eco-refinery** biowaste, plastics and metals as well refuse derived fuel are separated from the mixed waste for further recovery.
- In the **plastic refinery** plastic waste is refined into secondary raw materials.
- In the **bio-refinery** biowaste is converted into biogas and fertilizers.



JRS Pharma: Produces excipients from cellulose for pharmaceutical applications

VIVAPHARM®HPMC

- Cellulose derivative that is used for pharmaceutical tablet coating

Prosolv®SMCC

- A mixture consisting of microcrystalline cellulose and colloidal silicon dioxide and used as an excipient in pharmaceutical tablets



Kemira: closing the loop on paper cups

- **From tree to board** The role of chemistry is to make sure that the board has the desired strength, stiffness, safety, hygiene and water-repellant properties – as well as printability.
- **Crafting the cup** Enabling high-speed production of low-weight boards that still offer the elasticity and stiffness that is required.
- **From cup back to board again** Chemistry enables the fibers from the cup to be recycled many times over to produce new fiber-based products for non-food uses.
- Recycling schemes for consumers complete the cycle and keep materials in the loop.

Kemira enables customers to improve their water, energy and raw material efficiency.



kemira

Kiilto: Wallpaper adhesives containing starch



1. Potato field



2. Potato



3. Refining



4. Extracted starch

Starch – from field to wall



5. Adhesive R&D



6. Adhesive production



7. Finished wallpaper adhesive



8. Home wall

KiiltoClean: Use of enzymes in laundry detergents improves wash performance

Understanding of Finnish conditions and customers



Serto detergent fluids function especially well in Finnish conditions.

Finnish product development



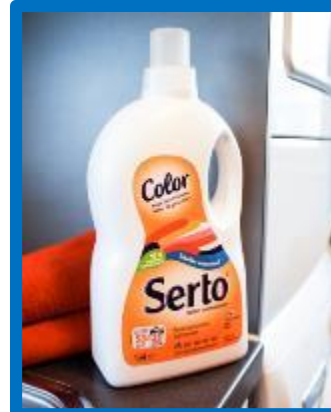
We focus on active and sustainable product development. Our products are zeolite & phosphate free and biodegradable.

Production processes in the city of Turku Finland



We develop and produce our products in Finland in a safe and responsible way respecting the environment.

Sustainably produced customer tailored laundry detergent



The tensides in our Serto products are bio-gradable and enzymes biobased. A smaller dose of detergent is needed to ensure a good washing result.



Lumene: raw materials from the arctic nature

THE JOURNEY OF CLOUDBERRIES

LUMENE

1 PICKING THE BERRIES
FROM FINNISH NATURE



2 BERRIES ARE PRIMARY
USED IN FOOD INDUSTRY



3 EXTRACTION OF BERRY
SIDE STREAMS



4 DEVELOPMENT OF
MULTIPLE VALUABLE SKIN
CARE INGREDIENTS



5 PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT
AT LUMENE LABORATORIES



6 TESTING OF PRODUCT
SAFETY AND EFFICACY



7 PRODUCTION TAKES
PLACE IN ESPOO FACTORY



8 SUSTAINABLY PRODUCED
SKIN CARE, CRAFTED WITH
FINNISH WILDERNESS

